

# ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: SOCIAL SCIENCE CONCENTRATION

## Degree: B.S., Environmental Science and Geology

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences (<https://cas.umw.edu/ees/>)

The Environmental Science and Geology degree (Bachelor of Science) promotes the study of our environment and the impact that human activities have on natural systems. Environmental Science majors choose either a natural science or a social science perspective according to their interests. Both tracks provide a strong background for advanced study or allow placement directly in a variety of career areas.

The Social Science concentration focuses on the economic, political, and sociological impact of humans on the environment. This program, coupled with an appreciation of the biotic and physical parameters of the environment, prepares students to evaluate government, industry, and environmentalist positions on environmental issues.

The interdisciplinary nature of the Environmental Science program permits students to select classes from a wide range of course offerings in multiple departments in order to best prepare for personal career goals.

The Department has modern laboratories in the Jepson Science Center equipped with advanced analytical instruments to support classroom instruction and to provide opportunities for research. Equipment for ecological studies in terrestrial, fresh water, and marine environments includes live animal traps, plankton and insect nets, seines, dissolved oxygen, conductivity, and pH meters, and fresh and salt water aquaria. Major laboratory equipment includes petrographic microscopes, a magnetic susceptibility instrument, and dedicated lab facilities for paleontology, sedimentology, and geochemistry. The Jepson Science Center has a variable pressure scanning electron microscope with chemical capabilities that is shared by the science disciplines. For environmental and geological fieldwork, the department has GPS equipment, a small fleet of research boats (including one equipped for trawling, coring, and dredging), coring and surveying equipment, and for classroom study, an extensive collection of rocks, minerals, and fossils. The department also maintains a computer lab/classroom equipped with the latest Geographic Information Systems (GIS) software.

Majors in all of our programs are encouraged to do independent study and/or research during their senior year. Financial support for student research is available. Qualified students may also choose to do an internship with a professional organization during either their junior or senior year. Students with a 3.00 overall grade-point average and a 3.25 grade-point average in the major may pursue Honors in Environmental Science, Geology, or Environmental Geology by completing an independent research project and writing and defending a thesis.

All of our majors are encouraged to fulfill the general education experiential learning requirement by completing URES 197 Undergraduate Research, EESC 481 Readings, EESC 491 Individual Study, EESC 493 Honors Research, or EESC 499 Internship. Alternatively, majors may meet this requirement by participating in an approved supervised on-campus or off-campus summer research experience developed in consultation with the department (such as the UMW Summer Science Research Program or a similar program at another college or university). **To complete**

the Beyond The Classroom requirement through a summer research experience, contact the department chair for more details.

## Major Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
EESC 110	Environmental and Ecological Systems	3
EESC 111	Our Dynamic Earth	4
EESC 120	Principles of Environmental Sustainability	4
EESC 460	Senior Seminar	2
BIOL 210	Introduction to Ecology and Evolution	3
ECON 331A	Environmental and Resource Economics	3
Select one of the following:		4
EESC 205	GIS Applications in Environmental Science and Geology with Lab	
GEOG 250	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems and Cartography	
GISC 200	Introduction to GIS	
Select one of the following:		4
CHEM 211	Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 253	Chemical Analysis I	
CHEM 254	Chemical Analysis II	
EESC 325	Environmental Geochemistry	
Select 12 credits from courses in the Social Science Elective Track list		12
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>39</b>

## Major Electives for the Social Sciences Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Biology Courses</b>		
BIOL 251	History of Biology	3
BIOL 260	Biostatistics and Research Design	3
BIOL 401	Animal Behavior	3
BIOL 424	Tropical Ecology	4
BIOL 425	Vertebrate Zoology	4
BIOL 426	Biology of Fishes	4
BIOL 427	Ornithology	4
BIOL 428	Conservation Biology	4
<b>Economics Courses</b>		
ECON 312	Government and Business	3
ECON 341A	Public Finance	3
ECON 354A	Urban and Regional Economics	3
ECON 384	Economic Development	3
<b>Earth and Environmental Science Courses</b>		
EESC 121	Oceanography	4
EESC 230	Global Environmental Problems	3
EESC 240	Field Methods in Environmental Science and Geology	4
EESC 307	Environmental Soil Science	3
EESC 313	Watershed Management	4
EESC 315	Hydrogeology	4
EESC 325	Environmental Geochemistry	4
EESC 326	Pollution Prevention Planning	3
EESC 330	Environmental Regulations	3

EESC 340	Energy Resources and Technology	3
EESC 355	Icehouse-Greenhouse Earth	3
EESC 360	Environmental Exploration	2-4
EESC 421	Special Topics	2-4
EESC 465	Senior Portfolio and Career Preparation	1
EESC 481	Readings	1-2
EESC 491	Individual Study	1-4
EESC 493	Honors Research	4
EESC 499	Internship <sup>1</sup>	1-12
<b>Geography Courses</b>		
GEOG 110	Introduction to Weather and Climate	4
GEOG 231	Introduction to Planning	3
GEOG 236	Globalization and Local Development	3
GEOG 245	Environment and Society	3
GEOG 337	The Nature of Cities	3
GEOG 339A	Development Studies	3
<b>Geographic Information Science Course</b>		
GISC 340	Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation	4
GISC 351	Spatial Analysis	4
<b>Philosophy Course</b>		
PHIL 330	Environmental Ethics	3
<b>Political Science Courses</b>		
PSCI 350B	Politics of Developing Countries	3
PSCI 354A	Politics of South Asia	3
PSCI 355	Politics of the Middle East and North Africa	3
PSCI 362	The Politics of Central and Eastern Europe	3
PSCI 366	Government and Politics of China	3
<b>Sociology Courses</b>		
SOCG 313	Urban Sociology	3
SOCG 404	Global Inequality and Development	3

<sup>1</sup> A maximum of 3 credits may count toward the major requirements

## Prerequisites

### Social Science Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Select one of the following:		8
BIOL 121 & BIOL 132	Biological Concepts and Organism Function and Diversity ( )	
BIOL 125 & BIOL 126	Phage Hunters I and Phage Hunters II	
CHEM 111	General Chemistry I	4
CHEM 112	General Chemistry II	4
ECON 201B	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ECON 202B	Principles of Microeconomics	3
PSCI 101A	Introduction to Political Science <sup>1</sup>	3
PSCI 102A	Introduction to International Relations <sup>1</sup>	3

<sup>1</sup> These courses are prerequisites to political science courses that students may choose to take in the major program. Students expecting to concentrate in Environmental Science should consider taking these courses as general education requirements or as electives.

## General Education Requirements

The general education requirements for Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science degrees (<https://catalog.umw.edu/undergraduate/general-education/requirements-bachelor-arts-bachelor-science-degrees/>) apply to all students who are seeking to earn an undergraduate B.A., B.S. or B.S.Ed. degree.

Students seeking a Bachelor of Liberal Studies degree have a separate set of BLS general education requirements (<https://catalog.umw.edu/undergraduate/general-education/requirements-bachelor-liberal-studies-degrees/>).

## Electives

Elective courses are those that are not needed to fulfill a general education requirement or major program requirement but are chosen by the student to complete the 120 credits required for graduation with a B.A./B.S./B.S.Ed. degree or the BLS degree. These courses may be taken graded or pass/fail (or S/U in the case of physical education and 100-level dance). No student in a regular B.A./B.S./B.S.Ed. program may count more than 60 credits in a single discipline toward the 120 credits required for graduation.

**Total Credits Required for the Degree:** 120 credits

## Earth and Environmental Sciences Department

Jodie L. Hayob, Chair

Jodie L. Hayob, Career Advisor (Geology)

Melanie D. Szulczewski, Career Advisor (Environmental Science)/Program Director, (Environmental Sustainability Minor)

### Faculty

#### Professors

Jodie L. Hayob

Ben O. Kisila

Grant R. Woodwell

#### Associate Professors

Melanie D. Szulczewski

#### Assistant Professors

Tyler E. Frankel

Pamela R. Grothe

#### Senior Lecturer

Sarah A. Morealli